

Age	Piaget Cognitive	Freud	Erickson Psycho Social	Kohlberg Moral	
6 mths	<u>Sensorimotor</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Experiences world through senses and interaction</li> <li>Lack object permanence</li> <li>Stranger anxiety</li> </ul>	<u>Mouth</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mouth, sucking</li> </ul>	<u>Oral - sensory</u> Trust vs. mistrust	First Level: Infants & preschoolers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1<sup>st</sup> stage: Premoral: child believes that evil behavior is behavior that is punished &amp; good behavior is behavior is not</li> <li>2<sup>nd</sup> stage: Hedonism: good is something pleasant &amp; desirable; evil is unpleasant &amp; undesirable</li> </ul>	
12 mths [1 year]		<u>Anal</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anus, toilet training, control</li> </ul>			
18 mths [1.5 year]					
24 mths [2 years]	<u>Preoperational</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>First use of representational thought and symbols</li> <li>Ability to pretend</li> <li>Lacks logical reasoning</li> <li>Egocentrism: unable to take another's point of view</li> </ul>	<u>Phallic</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genitals</li> <li>Exploration</li> <li>opposite sex parent</li> </ul>	<u>Muscular - anal</u> Shame, self-doubt vs. independence		
36 mths [3 years]					
48 mths [4 years]					
60 mths [5 years]					
72 mths [6 years]					
84 mths [7 years]		<u>Latency</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>some sex parent</li> <li>loss of sexual interest</li> <li>play with same gender</li> </ul>	<u>Locomotor - genital</u> Initiative vs. guilt	2 <sup>nd</sup> Level: Conventional role conformity 1 <sup>st</sup> stage: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>practices morality that wins approval from parents, teachers, peers</li> <li>praise = moral</li> </ul> 2 <sup>nd</sup> stage: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>moral = conforming to rules and norms of society</li> <li>obeys authority figures</li> </ul>	
8 years	<u>Concrete Operational</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Thinks logically about concrete events</li> <li>Abstracts logic</li> <li>Mathematical transformations: performs arithmetical operations</li> <li>Have begun to internalize thoughts and reflections</li> </ul>	<u>Industry vs. inferiority</u>			
9 years					
10 years					
11 years					
12 years	<u>Formal Operational</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Abstract reasoning</li> <li>Potential for mature moral reasoning</li> <li>Can go beyond appearances to deal with the truth or falsity</li> </ul>	<u>Genital</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>sexual interest and pleasure</li> </ul>	<u>Identity vs. identity</u> confusion		
13 years					
14 years					
15 years					
adolescent					
Young adult			<u>Intimacy vs. isolation</u>	3 <sup>rd</sup> level: Self accepted Principles <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Individual judges their own moral standards</li> <li>Can distinguish between good and bad laws and rules</li> <li>Individual principles of conscience</li> </ul>	
Adulthood			<u>Generativity vs. stagnation</u>		
Mature			<u>Ego integrity vs. despair</u>		